

**Course Objectives/Course Outline**  
**Spokane Community College**

---

---

**Course Title:** Majors Ecology/Evolution: w/Lab

**Prefix and Course Number:** BIOL& 221

---

**Course Learning Outcomes:**

**By the end of this course, a student should be able to:**

- Describe the mechanisms of evolution
- Describe the process and significance of the classifications of organisms
- Use mathematical models to predict biological outcomes
- Describe the unifying traits of major taxa
- Describe adaptations and distinguishing traits of major taxa
- Explain the fundamental principles of population structure, distribution and growth
- Characterize the various forms of species interactions in biological communities
- Explain how matter and energy are ecologically stored, transferred and transformed

**Course Outline:**

- I. History
  - A. Darwin's contributions
  - B. evolutionary theory
- II. Evolution of populations
  - A. natural selection and adaptation
  - B. population genetics
- III. Species Concepts
  - A. speciation
  - B. macroevolution
- IV. Systematics
  - A. taxonomy
  - B. phylogenetics
  - C. morphological and molecular homologies
- V. Evolution of Life and Prokaryotes
  - A. archaea
  - B. bacteria
- VI. Protista
  - A. diversity of protists and unifying characteristics
  - B. reproduction
  - C. adaptations
- VII. Plantae
  - A. diversity of plants and unifying characteristics
  - B. plant reproduction and life cycles
  - C. adaptations
- VIII. Fungi
  - A. diversity of fungi and unifying characteristics
  - B. fungi reproduction and life cycles
  - C. adaptations
- IX. Animalia
  - A. diversity of animals and unifying characteristics
  - B. animal reproduction and life cycles
  - C. adaptations

- X. Population ecology
  - A. density and dispersion
  - B. demography
  - C. models of population growth
- XI. Community Ecology
  - A. interactions within the community
  - B. dominant and keystone species
  - C. disturbance and species diversity
- XII. Ecosystem ecology
  - A. energy flow
  - B. chemical cycling
  - C. human impact and conservation