Spokane Community College

COURSE LEARNING OUTCOMES (CLO) AND OUTLINE

Course Title: General Biology

Prefix and Course Number: BIOL& 160

Version Date: 3/16/2022

Course Learning Outcomes

By the end of this course, a student should be able to:

- 1. Explain the qualities and hierarchy of life.
- 2. Use the scientific method to develop and evaluate hypotheses and experiments. Collect and evaluate data as part of this method, including the construction and interpretation of graphs.
- 3. Demonstrate understanding of chemical reactions, the basics of organic chemistry, and the importance of water in biological systems.
- 4. Explain how molecules move in processes such as osmosis, diffusion, and other transport processes moving molecules into or out of a cell.
- 5. Identify cellular structures by appearance and function. Relate these qualities to the overall abilities of a cell.
- 6. Compare and contrast the common energetic process in living species including the processes of glycolysis, the citric acid cycle, the electron transport chain, and photosynthesis.
- 7. Compare and contrast the purpose and processes of mitosis and meiosis.
- B. Solve problems using basic principles of heredity and relate the concept of heredity to evolution and its importance in biology.
- 9. Explain how genetic information is stored and how that information is used to create proteins resulting in physical characteristics.
- 10. Demonstrate skill using various laboratory techniques including microscopy.

Course Outline:

Assessment is conducted through exams, discussions, laboratory reports, and other assignments. Assessments are developed from lectures, texts, discussions, and laboratory exercises.

- Introduction to Biology
 - a. The Scientific Method
 - b. Properties of Life
 - c. Evolution
- II. Chemistry of Life
 - a. Chemical reactions and molecules
- III. Biological Macromolecules
 - a. Carbohydrates
 - b. Lipids
 - c. Proteins
 - d. Nucleic acids
- IV. Cells
 - a. Prokaryotes vs. eukaryotes
 - b. Eukaryotic cell structure
 - c. Membrane structure and function
 - d. Intercellular communication and Transport Processes
- V. Energy
 - a. Energy and ATP
- VI. Photosynthesis
 - a. Light-dependent reactions

- b. Light independent reactions
- VII. Energy from Food
 - a. Cellular respiration
 - i. Glycolysis
 - ii. Krebs cycle
 - iii. Electron transport and chemiosmosis
 - b. fermentation
- VIIi. The Cell Cycle
 - a. Cell division
 - i. DNA structure and replication
 - ii. Mitosis
 - iii. Meiosis
 - b. Genetic Variation
 - c. Regulation and cancer
 - IX. Genetics
 - a. Mendelian Genetics
 - b. Chromosomal abnormalities
 - X. Gene Expression
 - a. Transcription
 - b. Translation
 - c. Mutations
 - d. Biotechnology